FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1883, TO MARCH 3, 1885

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1883, to July 7, 1884 SECOND SESSION—December 1, 1884, to March 3, 1885

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES 1

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, 2 of Vermont SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—FRANCIS E. SHOBER (CHIEF CLERK), of North Carolina; Anson G. McCook, 3 of New York SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—RICHARD J. BRIGHT, of Indiana; WILLIAM P. CANADAY, 4 of North Carolina

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JOHN G. CARLISLE, 5 of Kentucky CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD McPherson, of Pennsylvania; John B. Clark, Jr., 6 of Missouri SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—GEORGE W. HOOKER, of Vermont; JOHN P. LEEDOM, 7 of Ohio DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE-JAMES W. WINTERSMITH, of Texas POSTMASTER OF THE HOUSE—LYCURGUS DALTON

ALABAMA

SENATORS

John T. Morgan, Selma James L. Pugh, Eufaula REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas H. Herndon, 8 Mobile James T. Jones, 9 Demopolis Hilary A. Herbert, *Montgomery* William C. Oates, Abbeville Charles M. Shelley, 10 Selma George H. Craig, 11 Selma Thomas Williams, Wetumpka Goldsmith W. Hewitt, Birmingham William H. Forney, Jacksonville Luke Pryor, Athens

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Augustus H. Garland, *Little Rock* James D. Walker, Fayetteville REPRESENTATIVES

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City James K. Jones, 12 Washington John H. Rogers, Fort Smith Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville At Large-Clifton R. Breckinridge, *Pine* Bluff

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

James T. Farley, Jackson John F. Miller, San Francisco REPRESENTATIVES

William S. Rosecrans, San Francisco James H. Budd, Stocken Barclay Henley, Santa Rosa Pleasant B. Tulley, Gilroy At Large-Charles A. Sumner, San FranciscoAt Large-John R. Glascock, Oakland

COLORADO

SENATORS

Nathaniel P. Hill, Denver Thomas M. Bowen, Del Norte REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE James B. Belford, Central City

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Orville H. Platt, West Meriden Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford REPRESENTATIVES William W. Eaton, Hartford

Charles L. Mitchell, New Haven John T. Wait, Norwich Edward W. Seymour, Litchfield

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington Eli Saulsbury, Dover REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE Charles B. Lore, Wilmington

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville REPRESENTATIVES

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy Horatio Bisbee, Jr., Jacksonville

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta Alfred H. Colquitt, Atlanta REPRESENTATIVES

John C. Nicholls, Blackshear Henry G. Turner, Quitman

¹Chester A. Arthur became President on the death of James A. Garfield in preceding Congress; Vice Presidency remained vacant until March 4, 1885.

²Reelected January 14, 1884.

³Elected December 18, 1883.

⁴Elected December 18, 1883.

⁵Elected December 3, 1883.

⁶ Elected December 4, 1883. ⁷ Elected December 4, 1883. ⁸ Died March 28, 1883, before Congress assembled. ⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Herndon, and took his seat December 3, 1883.

¹⁰ Served until January 9, 1885; succeeded by George H. Craig who contested his election.

¹¹ Successfully contested the election of Charles M. Shel-

ley, and took his seat January 9, 1885.

12 Reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress, but tendered his resignation February 19, 1885, having been elected

Charles F. Crisp, Americus Hugh Buchanan, Newnan Nathaniel J. Hammond, Atlanta James H. Blount, Macon Judson C. Clements, La Fayette Seaborn Reese, Sparta Allen D. Candler, Gainesville At Large-Thomas Hardeman, Macon

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

John A. Logan, Chicago Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield REPRESENTATIVES

Ransom W. Dunham, Chicago John F. Finerty, Chicago George R. Davis, Chicago George E. Adams, Chicago Reuben Ellwood, Sycamore Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton William Cullen, Ottawa Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac Nicholas E. Worthington, Peoria William H. Neece, Macomb James M. Riggs, Winchester William M. Springer, Springfield Jonthan H. Rowell, Bloomington Joseph G. Cannon, Danville Aaron Shaw, Olney Samuel W. Moulton, Shelbyville William R. Morrison, Waterloo Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown John R. Thomas, Metropolis

INDIANA

SENATORS

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute Benjamin Harrison, Indianapolis REPRESENTATIVES

John J. Kleiner, Evansville Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes Strother M. Stockslager, Corydon William S. Holman, Aurora Courtland C. Matson, Greencastle Thomas M. Browne, Winchester Stanton J. Peelle, ¹³ Indianapolis William E. English, 14 Indianapolis John E. Lamb, Terre Haute Thomas B. Ward, La Fayette Thomas J. Wood, Crown Point George W. Steele, Marion Robert Lowry, Fort Wayne William H. Calkins, 15 Laporte Benjamin F. Shively, ¹⁶ South Bend

IOWA

SENATORS

William B. Allison, Dubuque

James F. Wilson, Fairfield REPRESENTATIVES

Moses A. McCoid, Fairfield Jeremiah H. Murphy, Davenport David B. Henderson, Dubuque Luman H. Weller, Nashua James Wilson, 17 Traer Benjamin T. Frederick, 18 Marshalltown Marsena E. Cutts, 19 Oskaloosa John C. Cook, 20 Newton John A. Kasson, 21 Des Moines Hiram Y. Smith, 22 Des Moines William P. Hepburn, Clarinda William H. M. Pusey, Council Bluffs Adoniram J. Holmes, Boone Isaac S. Struble, Le Mars

KANSAS

SENATORS

John J. Ingalls, Atchison Preston B. Plumb, Emporia REPRESENTATIVES

John A. Anderson, Manhattan Dudley C. Haskell, ²³ Lawrence Edward H. Funston, ²⁴ Iola Thomas Ryan, Topeka At Large-Edmund N. Morrill, Hiawatha

At Large-Lewis Hanback, Osborne At Large-Samuel R. Peters, 25 Newton At Large-Bishop W. Perkins, Oswego

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

James B. Beck, Lexington John S. Williams, Mount Sterling REPRESENTATIVES

Oscar Turner, Oscar James F. Clay, Henderson John E. Halsell, Bowling Green Thomas A. Robertson, *Elizabethtown* Albert S. Willis, Louisville John G. Carlisle, Covington Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles Philip B. Thompson, Jr., Harrodsburg William W. Culbertson, Ashland John D. White, Manchester Frank L. Wolford, Columbia

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

Benjamin F. Jonas, New Orleans Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans REPRESENTATIVES

Carleton Hunt, New Orleans E. John Ellis, New Orleans

William P. Kellogg, New Orleans Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport J. Floyd King, Vidalia Edward T. Lewis, ²⁶ Opelousas

MAINE

SENATORS

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth William P. Frye, Lewiston

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Thomas B. Reed. Portland Nelson Dingley, Jr., Lewiston Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor Seth L. Milliken, Belfast

MARYLAND

SENATORS

James B. Groome, Elkton Arthur Pue Gorman, Laurel

REPRESENTATIVES

George W. Covington, Snow Hill J. Frederick C. Talbott, Towsontown Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Baltimore John V. L. Findlay, Baltimore Hart B. Holton, Powhatan Louis E. McComas, Hagerstown

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield George F. Hoar, Worcester

REPRESENTATIVES

Robert T. Davis, Fall River John D. Long, Hingham Ambrose A. Ranney, Boston Patrick A. Collins, Boston Leopold Morse, Boston Henry B. Lovering, Lynn Eben F. Stone, Newburyport William A. Russell. Lawrence Theodore Lyman, Brookline William W. Rice, Worcester William Whiting, Holyoke George D. Robinson, ²⁷ Chicopee Francis W. Rockwell. 28 Pittsfield

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Omar D. Conger, Port Huron Thomas W. Palmer, Detroit

REPRESENTATIVES

William C. Maybury, Detroit Nathaniel B. Eldredge, Adrian Edward S. Lacey, Charlotte George L. Yaple, Mendon Julius Houseman, Grand Rapids

13 Served until May 22, 1884; succeeded by William E. English who contested his election.
14 Successfully contested the election of Stanton J. Peelle, and took his seat May 22, 1884.
15 Resigned October 20, 1884.
16 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Calkins, and took his seat December 1, 1884.
17 Served until March 3, 1885 (closing day of the Congress); succeeded by Benjamin T. Frederick who contested his election.

¹⁸ Successfully contested the election of James Wilson, and took his seat March 3, 1885.

19 Died August 31, 1883, before Congress assembled.
20 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Marsena E. Cutts, and took his seat December 3, 1883.

21 Resigned July 13, 1884.
22 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Kasson, and took his seat December 2, 1884.

²³ Died December 16, 1883.

²⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Dudley C. Haskell, and took his seat March 21, 1884.
²⁵ Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel N. Wood. ²⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Andrew S. Herron (November 27, 1882, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 3, 1883.
²⁷ Resigned January 7, 1884.
²⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George D. Robinson, and took his seat January 26, 1884.

MICHIGAN—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Edwin B. Winans, Hamburg Ezra C. Carleton, Port Huron Roswell G. Horr, East Saginaw Byron M. Cutcheon, Manistee Herschel H. Hatch, Bay City Edward Breitung, Negaunee

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul Dwight M. Sabin, Stillwater

REPRESENTATIVES

Milo White, Chatfield James B. Wakefield, Blue Earth City Horace B. Strait, Shakopee William D. Washburn, Minneapolis Knute Nelson, Alexandria

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford James Z. George, Jackson

REPRESENTATIVES

Henry L. Muldrow, Starkville James R. Chalmers, ²⁹ Sardis Elza Jeffords, Mayersville Hernando D. Money, Winona Otho R. Singleton, Forest Henry S. Van Eaton, Woodville Ethelbert Barksdale, Jackson

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg George G. Vest, Kansas City REPRESENTATIVES

William H. Hatch, Hannibal Armstead M. Alexander, Paris Alexander M. Dockery, Gallatin James N. Burnes, St. Joseph Alexander Graves, Lexington John Cosgrove, Boonville Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico John J. O'Neill, St. Louis James O. Broadhead, St. Louis Martin L. Clardy, Farmington Richard P. Bland, Lebanon Charles H. Morgan, Lamar Robert W. Fyan, Marshfield Lowndes H. Davis, Jackson

NEBRASKA

SENATORS

Charles H. Van Wyck, Nebraska City

Charles F. Manderson, Omaha REPRESENTATIVES

Archibald J. Weaver, Falls City James Laird, Hastings Edward K. Valentine, West Point

NEVADA

SENATORS

John P. Jones, Gold Hill James G. Fair, Virginia City REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE George W. Cassidy, Eureka

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Henry W. Blair, Manchester Austin F. Pike, Franklin

REPRESENTATIVES

Martin A. Havnes, Lake Village Ossian Ray, Lancaster

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

John R. McPherson, Jersey City William J. Sewell, Camden

REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas M. Ferrell, Glassboro John Hart Brewer, Trenton John Kean, Jr., Elizabeth Benjamin F. Howey, Columbia William Walter Phelps, Englewood William H. F. Fiedler, Newark William McAdoo, Jersev City

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Warner Miller, Herkimer Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua REPRESENTATIVES

Perry Belmont, Babylon William E. Robinson, Brooklyn Darwin R. James, Brooklyn Felix Campbell, Brooklyn Nicholas Muller, New York City Samuel S. Cox, New York City William Dorsheimer, New York City John J. Adams, New York City John Hardy, New York City Abram S. Hewitt, New York City Orlando B. Potter, New York City Waldo Hutchins, Kingsbridge John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains Lewis Beach, Cornwall John H. Bagley, Jr., Catskill Thomas J. Van Alstyne, Albany Henry G. Burleigh, Whitehall

Frederick A. Johnson, Glens Falls Abraham X. Parker, Potsdam Edward Wemple, Fultonville George W. Ray, Chenango Charles R. Skinner, Watertown J. Thomas Springgs, Utica Newton W. Nutting, Oswego Frank Hiscock, Syracuse Sereno E. Pavne, Auburn James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo Stephen C. Millard, Binghamton John Arnot, Elmira Halbert S. Greenleaf, Rochester Robert S. Stevens, Attica William F. Rogers, Buffalo Francis B. Brewer, Westfield At Large-Henry W. Slocum, Brooklyn

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte REPRESENTATIVES

Walter F. Pool, 30 Elizabeth Thomas G. Skinner, ³¹ Hertford James E. O'Hara, Enfield Wharton J. Green, Fayetteville William R. Cox, Raleigh Alfred M. Scales, ³² Greensboro James W. Reid, 33 Wentworth Clement Dowd, Charlotte Tyre York, Trap Hill Robert B. Vance, Asheville At Large-Risden T. Bennett, Wadesboro

OHIO

SENATORS

George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati John Sherman, Mansfield REPRESENTATIVES

John F. Follett, Cincinnati Isaac M. Jordan, Cincinnati Robert M. Murray, Piqua Benjamin Le Fevre, Maplewood George E. Seney, Tiffin William D. Hill, Defiance Henry L. Morey, ³⁴ Hamilton James E. Campbell, 35 Hamilton J. Warren Keifer, Springfield James S. Robinson, ³⁶ Kenton Frank H. Hurd, Toledo John W. McCormick, Gallipolis Alphonso Hart, Hillsboro George L. Converse, Columbus George W. Geddes, Mansfield Adoniram J. Warner, Marietta Beriah Wilkins, Urichsville Joseph D. Taylor, 37 Cambridge William McKinley, Jr., 38 Canton

²⁹Credentials of election regularly issued to Vannoy H. Manning were not filed with Clerk of the House, but were presented on December 3, 1883, and referred, with papers of contest by James R. Chalmers, to the Committee on Elections for report as to the prima facie right of one of the contestants; the committee was discharged from further consideration of the question of prima facie right on February 15, 1884, and on June 20, 1884, reported a resolution declaring Chalmers duly elected, which was

adopted by the House June 25, 1884, and took his seat the same day.

30 Died August 25, 1883, before Congress assembled.

31 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Walter F. Pool, and took his seat December 19, 1883.

32 Resigned December 30, 1884, to become governor of North Carolina.

33 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alfred M. Scales, and took his seat January 28, 1885.

³⁴ Served until June 20, 1884; succeeded by James E. Campbell who contested his election.
³⁵ Successfully contested the election of Henry L. Morey, and took his seat June 20, 1884.
³⁶ Resigned January 12, 1885.
³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Jonathan T. Updegraff in preceding Congress.
³⁸ Served until May 27, 1884; succeeded by Jonathan H. Wallace who contested his election.

Jonathan H. Wallace, 39 New Lisbon Ezra B. Taylor, Warren David R. Paige, Akron Martin A. Foran, Cleveland

OREGON

SENATORS

James H. Slater, La Grande Joseph N. Dolph, Portland REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE Melvin C. George, Portland

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

J. Donald Cameron, Harrisburg John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro REPRESENTATIVES

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia William D. Kelley, *Philadelphia* Alfred C. Harmer, Philadelphia James B. Everhart, West Chester I. Newton Evans, Hatboro Daniel Ermentrout, Reading A. Herr Smith, Lancaster William Mutchler, Easton John B. Storm, Stroudsburg Daniel W. Connolly, Scranton Charles N. Brumm, Minersville Samuel F. Barr, Harrisburg George A. Post, Susquehanna William W. Brown, Bradford Jacob M. Campbell, Johnstown Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown William A. Duncan, 40 Gettysburg John A. Swope, 41 Gettysburg Andrew G. Curtin, Bellefonte Charles E. Boyle, Uniontown James H. Hopkins, Pittsburgh Thomas M. Bavne, Alleghenv George V. Lawrence, Monongahela John D. Patton, Indiana Samuel H. Miller, Mercer Samuel M. Brainerd, Erie At Large-Mortimer F. Elliott, Wellsboro

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Henry B. Anthony, 42 Providence William P. Sheffield, 43 Newport Jonathan Chace, 44 Providence Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence REPRESENTATIVES

Henry J. Spooner, Providence

Jonathan Chace, 45 Providence Nathan F. Dixon, 46 Westerly

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield Wade Hampton, Columbia REPRESENTATIVES

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury John H. Evins, ⁴⁷ Spartanburg John Bratton, ⁴⁸ White Oak John J. Hemphill, Chester George W. Dargan, Darlington Edmund W. M. Mackey, 49 Berkeley Robert Smalls, 50 Beaufort

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Isham G. Harris, Memphis Howell E. Jackson, Nashville REPRESENTATIVES

Augustus H. Pettibone, Greeneville Leonidas C. Houk, Knoxville George G. Dibrell, Sparta Benton McMillin, Carthage Richard Warner, Lewisburg Andrew J. Caldwell, Nashville John G. Ballentine, Pulaski John M. Taylor, Lexington Rice A. Pierce, Union City Casey Young, Memphis

TEXAS

SENATORS

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris Richard Coke, Waco

REPRESENTATIVES Charles Stewart, Houston John H. Reagan, Palestine James H. Jones, Henderson

David B. Culberson, Jefferson James W. Throckmorton, McKinney Olin Wellborn, Dallas Thomas P. Ochiltree, Galveston

James F. Miller, Gonzales Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana John Hancock, Austin

Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford

VERMONT

SENATORS

George F. Edmunds, Burlington Justin S. Morrill, Strafford REPRESENTATIVES

John W. Stewart, Middlebury

Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

William Mahone, Petersburg Harrison H. Riddleberger, Woodstock REPRESENTATIVES

Robert M. Mayo, 51 Hague George T. Garrison, 52 Accomac Harry Libbey, Old Point Comfort George D. Wise, Richmond Benjamin S. Hooper, Farmville George C. Cabell, Danville John Randalph Tucker, Lexington John Paul, 53 Harrisonburg Charles T. O'Ferrall, 54 Harrisonburg John S. Barbour, Alexandria Henry Bowen, Tazewell At Large-John S. Wise, Richmond

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Johnson N. Camden, Parkersburg John E. Kenna, Kanawha REPRESENTATIVES

Nathan Goff, Jr., Clarksburg William L. Wilson, Charles Town Charles P. Snyder, 55 Charleston Eustace Gibson, Huntington

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Angus Cameron, La Crosse Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh REPRESENTATIVES

John Winans, Janesville Daniel H. Sumner, Waukesha Burr W. Jones, Madison Peter V. Deuster, Milwaukee Joseph Rankin, Manitowoc Richard W. Guenther, Oshkosh Gilbert M. Woodward, La Crosse William T. Price, Black River Falls Isaac Stephenson, Marinette

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

Granville H. Oury, Florence

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE

John B. Raymond, Fargo

TERRITORY OF IDAHO

DELEGATE

Theodore F. Singiser, Boise City

³⁹ Successfully contested the election of William McKinley, Jr., and took his seat May 27, 1884.

40 Died November 14, 1884, before the commencement of the Forty-ninth Congress, to which he had been reelected.

41 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William A. Duncan, and took his seat January 5, 1885.

42 Died September 2, 1884.

43 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry B. Anthony, and took his seat Jecember 2, 1884.

44 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry B. Anthony, and took his seat January 26, 1885.

⁴⁵ Resigned January 26, 1885, having been elected Sen-

⁴⁵ Resigned January 20, 1000, managed by resignation of Jonators.

⁴⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jonathan Chace, and took his seat February 12, 1885.

⁴⁷ Died October 20, 1884.

⁴⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John H. Evins, and took his seat December 8, 1884.

⁴⁹ Died January 27, 1884.

⁵⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edmund W. M. Mackey, and took his seat March 31, 1884.

⁵¹ Served until March 20, 1884; succeeded by George T. Garrison who contested his election.

⁵² Successfully contested the election of Robert M. Mayo, and took his seat March 20, 1884.
53 Resigned September 5, 1883, before Congress assembled; succeeded by Charles T. O'Ferrall who contested his

⁵⁴Successfully contested the election of John Paul, and

took his seat May 5, 1884.

SElected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John E. Kenna in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 3, 1883.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

Martin Maginnis, ⁵⁶ Helena

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

Tranquilino Luna, 57 $Los\ Lunas$

Francisco A. Manzanares, 58 Las Vegas

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

Thomas H. Brents, Walla Walla

TERRITORY OF WYOMING

DELEGATE

Morton E. Post, Cheyenne